

1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

2 An Act to amend the Code of Virginia by adding a section numbered 19.2-390.04, relating to custodial  
3 interrogations; recording.

4 [H 1023]  
5 Approved

6 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**  
7 **1. That the Code of Virginia is amended by adding a section numbered 19.2-390.04 as follows:**  
8 **§ 19.2-390.04. Custodial interrogations; recording.**

9 A. For purposes of this section:  
10 "Custodial interrogation" means any interview conducted by a law-enforcement officer in such  
11 circumstances that would lead a reasonable person to consider himself to be in custody associated with  
12 arrest and during which the law-enforcement officer takes actions or asks questions that are reasonably  
13 likely to elicit responses from the person that could incriminate him.

14 "Place of detention" means a police station, sheriff's office, jail, detention center, or other similar  
15 facility in which suspects may be detained.

16 B. A law-enforcement officer conducting a custodial interrogation of any person at a place of  
17 detention shall cause an audiovisual recording of the entirety of such custodial interrogation to be  
18 made. If such law-enforcement officer is unable to cause an audiovisual recording of such custodial  
19 interrogation to be made, the law-enforcement officer shall cause an audio recording of such custodial  
20 interrogation to be made.

21 This subsection shall not apply when a law-enforcement officer conducting a custodial interrogation  
22 has good cause not to record such custodial interrogation. Good cause shall include those  
23 circumstances where (i) the recording equipment fails, (ii) the recording equipment is unavailable, or  
24 (iii) exigent circumstances relating to public safety exist that prevent the recording of such custodial  
25 interrogation.

26 C. The failure of a law-enforcement officer to cause an audiovisual or audio recording to be made  
27 in accordance with subsection B shall not affect the admissibility of the statements made by the subject  
28 of the custodial interrogation, but such failure may be considered in determining the weight given to  
29 such evidence.

30 D. Any audiovisual or audio recording made in accordance with subsection B shall be preserved until  
31 such time as (i) the person is acquitted or the charges against the person are otherwise dismissed and  
32 further prosecution of such charges is prohibited by law or (ii) if convicted or adjudicated delinquent,  
33 the person has completed service of his sentence and any modification of his sentence.

34 E. Any policies, standards, and guidelines for the maintenance, exchange, storage, use, sharing,  
35 distribution, and security of data developed and adopted pursuant to Chapter 20.1 of Title 2.2  
36 (§ 2.2-2005 et. seq.) shall not apply to any audiovisual or audio recording made in accordance with  
37 subsection B. Any policies, standards, and guidelines for the maintenance, exchange, storage, use,  
38 sharing, distribution, and security of data for any audiovisual or audio recording made in accordance  
39 with subsection B shall be developed and adopted by the law-enforcement agency employing the  
40 law-enforcement officer causing the audiovisual or audio recording to be made in accordance with  
41 subsection B.